

Lunch -
1:00 to 1:15

- (1) Provision of Preamble:-
- (2) Comp. and longest Constitution of the world

Original Articles: - 395

Note: -

New no. of articles in Indian Const = 444

⇒ 395 - original articles
 444 - new articles

22 - chapters

12 - schedules

Legislature and union territories

(ii) Salaries and emoluments of President

(iii) Governor of state, speaker, deputy speaker, members of Lok Sabha, members of Rajya Sabha, State Legislative Council, Supreme Court and High Courts Judge.

(iv) Youth and Legislature of India

(v) Allocation of seats in Council of States, for states and union territories

(v) Administrative control of schedule areas

(vi) Administrative control of schedule areas of Jharkhand, Meghalaya, Tripura and Mizoram.

(vii) Division of Power
Central - 97
State - 66
Contract 47

(viii) Language
L 22 languages

(ix) Jurisdiction of law and court

(x) Antidefession law

(xi) Panchayati Raj system

(xii) Municipal Co-operation

⇒ Provision of fundamental rights

Article no -

(i) 14 - ~~14~~ Right to equality

(ii) 19 - 22 - Right to freedom

(iii) 23 - 24 - " " against emp

(iv) 25 - 28 - " " freedom of religion

(v) 29 - 30 - " " education and culture

(vi) 30 - 32 - " " Constt. remedies

(vii) 226 - " " Constt. remedies

High court

(viii) 21(a) → fundamental right
↳ 6 से 14 वर्ष का कोई भी बच्चा
[आयु प्राप्त करता]

(ix) DPSP - Directive Principle of State
Policy

(36-51)
(राजनीतिक के निर्देशक सिद्धांत)

(x) 11(c) -

★ (i) Directive Principle of State Policy
↳ Article (36-51)

(ii) fundamental duties - 31(a)

(iii) single judiciary - (1 to 4)

(iv) single citizenship -

Note → U.S → United State -

diff b/w

↳ 50 state (State का
को अर्थ है)

(v) Adult franchise -

↳ विका 18 या उच्च
अधिक हो उच्च 1014 को
का अधिकार है।

21 - boys } for marriage
18 - girls }

(vi) Emergency Power -

↳ President - nominal & head of state

352 - National emergency → war/external aggression

356 - failure of constitution machinery in state (29) or President rule

360 - Financial emergency
↳ Governor rule or otherwise Provision

52 - President of India - He is nominal head of the state

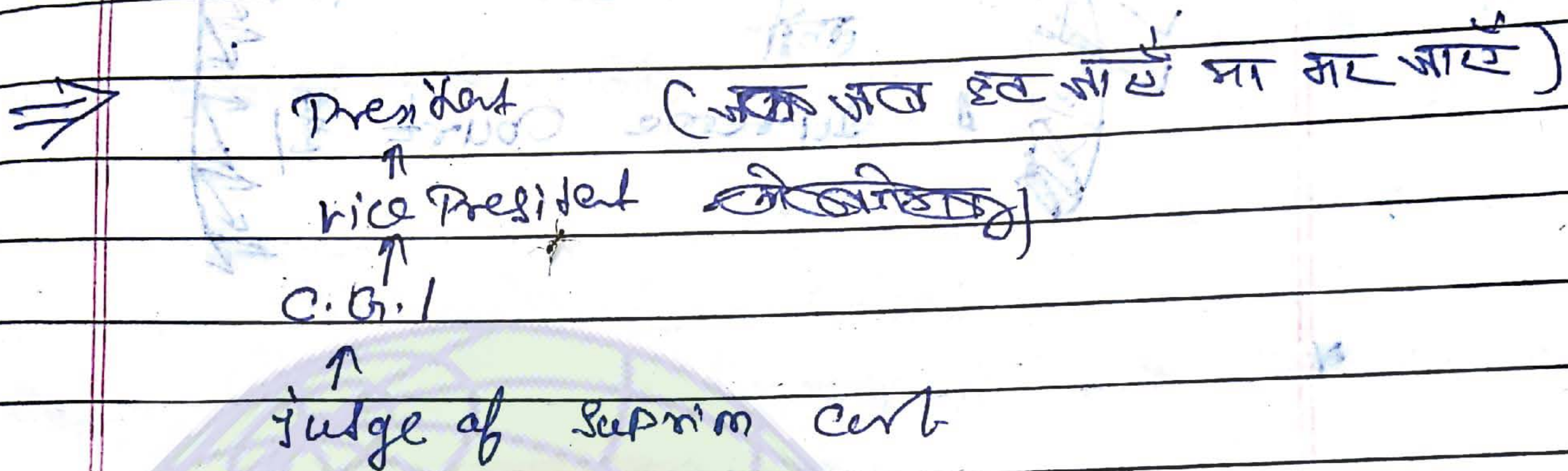
60 - Presidential oath

61 - impeachment

1/3 - Com. Res. Pans

2/3 - Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha Pans.

Attorney General of India:-



Note:- ~~M. Hidayatullah~~ "M. Hidayatullah"

Ls C.G.I.

↓
Vice President

↓
President बने ||

Chargel

International aggression to

व्यापार से
अपना रक्षित करने

पुल को
President

पंजाब
श्रीका

विचार करें

~~42nd Amendment Act~~

South India के ही President को बनाते हैं mostly.



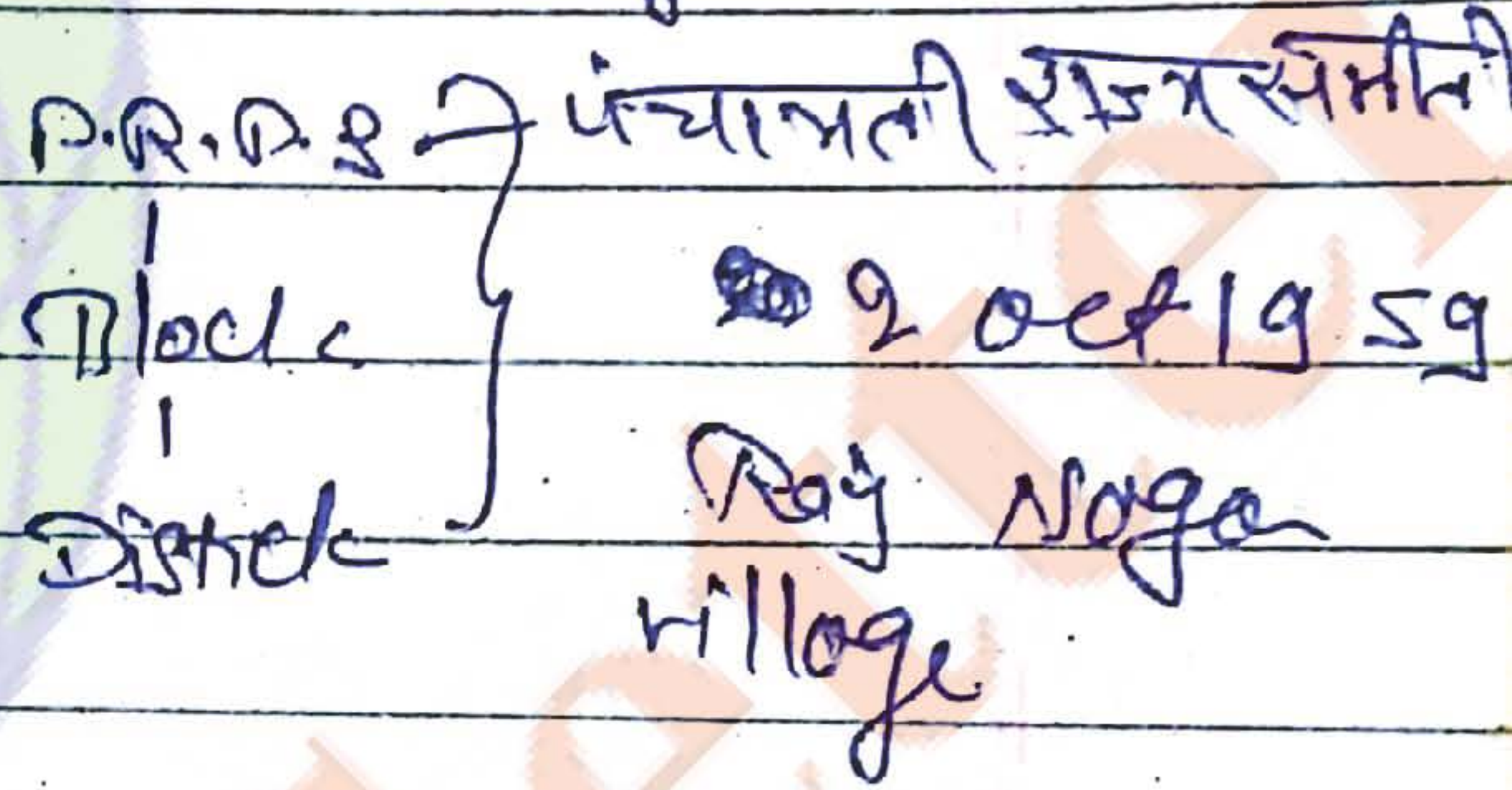
Democracy at grass root:-

1952 - Start Community Development Program

1953 - Start National Extension Program

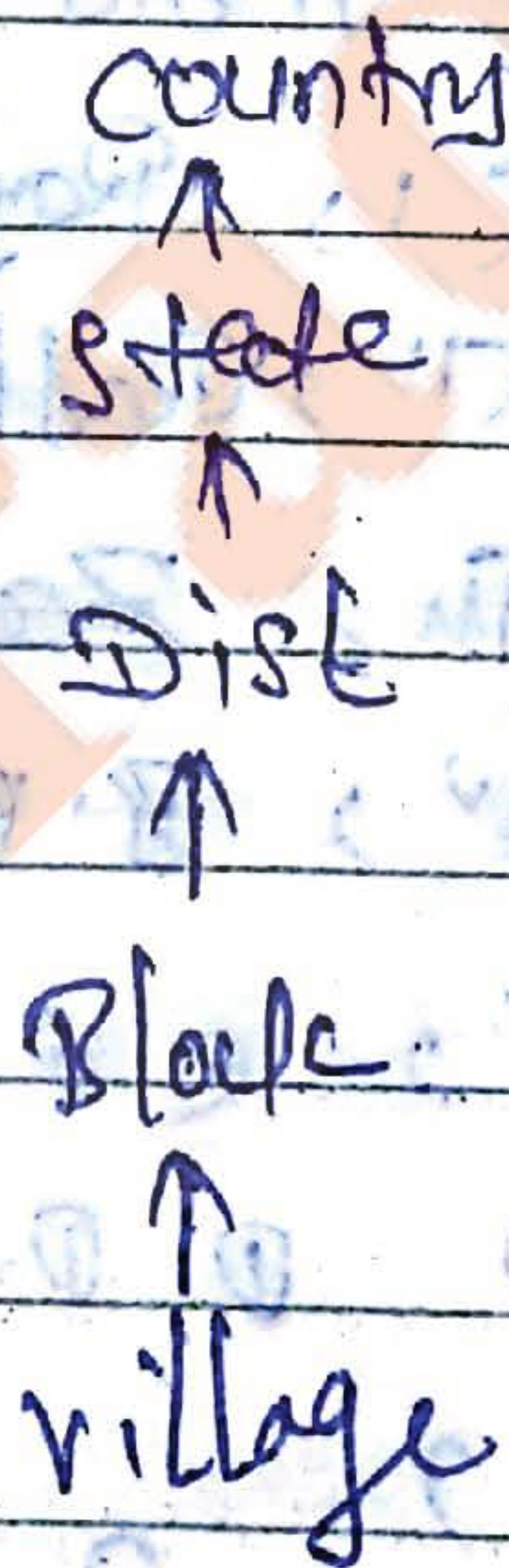
1953 - अवसत राज मीक्षा का संगठन बना

1954 से 3 Part system बना -



1978 - 79 - अशोक मीक्षा Commitee

1990-1997-



10) Article no. 1: - India that is Bharat shall be Union of states

1st President of India - Dr. Rajendra Prasad

2nd - Dr. Zakir Husain

3rd - Dr. B. D. Jaisankar

4 - Gopal Swarnam

5 - V. V. Giri

6 - M. V. G. K. Menon

7 - R. Venkateswaraiah

8 - S. D. Sharma

9 - K. R. Narayanan

10 - K. R. Narayanan

11 - A. P. J. Abdul Kalam

12 - D. R. Reddy

President of India -

(I) Rajendra Prasad

(II) Dr. Rajendra Prasad

(III) Dr. Zakir Husain

(IV) Dr. B. D. Jaisankar

(V) Dr. V. V. Giri

(VI) Dr. M. V. G. K. Menon

(VII) Dr. R. Venkateswaraiah

(VIII) Dr. S. D. Sharma

(IX) Dr. K. R. Narayanan

(X) Dr. A. P. J. Abdul Kalam

2

3

that in "Bharat
 Union of State"
 - Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
 Jai Chheme
 Mr. ...
 - Gopal Swami
 Mr. ...
 V.D. Jadhav
 Dr. ...
 Mr. ...
 Mr. ...
 Mr. ...
 Mr. ...
 Mr. ...
 Mr. ...

- (1) श्रीमान् सुभाष
- (2) श्रीमान् ...
- (3) श्रीमान् ...
- (4) श्रीमान् ...
- (5) श्रीमान् ...
- (6) श्रीमान् ...
- (7) श्रीमान् ...
- (8) श्रीमान् ...

Note -

Bharat (भारत)
 ↓
 after independence

Hindustan (हिन्दुस्तान)
 ↓
 before independence

(2) Article 2 :- Parliament किसी भी state का नाम, उसकी राजधानी change कर सकती है,

(3) Part 2nd Article 5 - 11 → "Citizenship"

- ↳ By Birth
- ↳ By registration

International

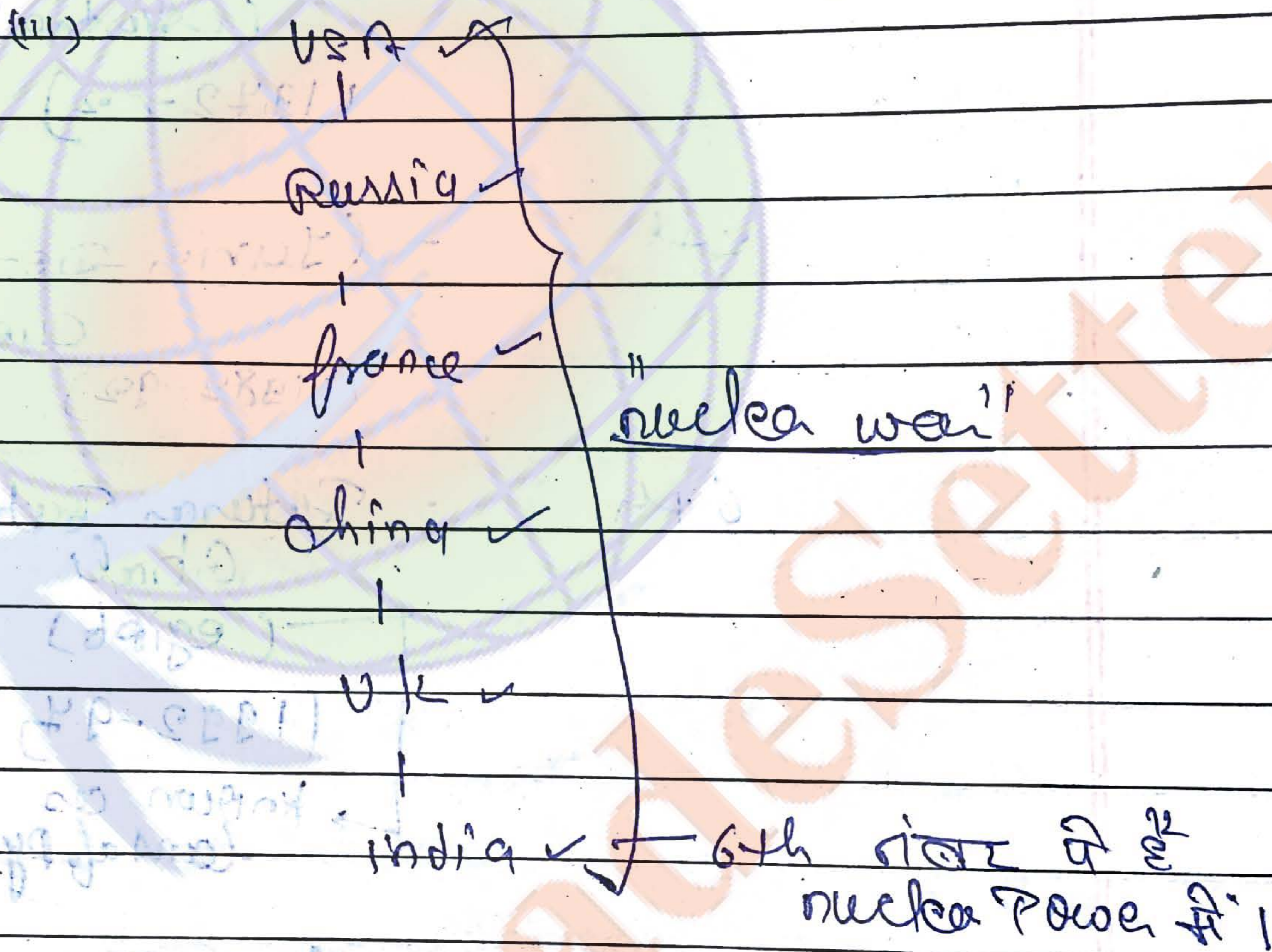
* UNO -

(i) 24 Oct 1945 - UNO

(United Nation Organisation)

(failure of league of nation
gave the birth of UNO)

(ii) 6 Aug - Hiroshima - little man
9 Aug - Nagasaki - fat boy
bomb attack



(iv) Security Council

Permanent - P₅

non-Permanent - 10 (By voting)

1st gen. sect. of Security Council - Treaty of

2nd was - Dag Hammarskjöld
(Sweden)
(1953-1961)

Indo-chinese

3rd was - U Thant
(~~the~~ Thailand)
(1961-71)

4th was - Kurt Waldheim
(Austria)
(1972-82)

5th - (Javier De-Perez-
Cueller)
(1982-92)

6th - Butros Butros
Ghali
(Egypt)
(1992-97)
↳ Kingdom of
Land of Pyramids

7th - Kofi Annan
(Ghana)
(1997-2006)

8th - Ban Ki Moon
(South Korea)
(2007 - til)

Lee dog

(Lee dog is Kurt Culla)